# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION <br> Washington, D.C. 20549 

## FORM 6-K

REPORT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE ISSUER PURSUANT TO RULE 13a-16 OR 15d-16 UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the month of November 2023

Commission File Number 001-38896

## Luckin Coffee Inc.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

# 28th Floor, Building T3, Haixi Jingu Plaza <br> 1-3 Taibei Road 

Siming District, Xiamen City, Fujian
People's Republic of China, 361008
+86-592-3386666
(Address of principal executive office)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F.

## Form 20-F 区 Form 40-F $\square$

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(1):

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(7):

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Luckin Coffee Inc.
Date: November 1, 2023

By: /s/ Jing An
Name: Jing An
Title: Chief Financial Officer

# Luckin Coffee Inc．Announces Third Quarter 2023 Financial Results 

Third Quarter Net Revenues Increased 84．9\％To RMB7．2 Billion

Record High Average Monthly Transacting Customers

## More Than 2，400 Net New Store Openings；Ended Quarter With More Than 13，000 Stores

BEIJING，November 1， 2023 （GLOBE NEWSWIRE）－Luckin Coffee Inc．（＂Luckin Coffee＂or the＂Company＂）（OTC：LKNCY）today announced its unaudited financial results for the three months ended September 30， 2023.

## THIRD QUARTER 2023 HIGHLIGHTS ${ }^{1}$

－Total net revenues in the third quarter were RMB7，200．0 million（US $\$ 986.8$ million），representing an increase of $84.9 \%$ from RMB3，894．6 million in the same quarter of 2022.
－Net new store openings during the third quarter was 2，437，including eleven new store openings in Singapore，resulting in a quarter－over－quarter store unit growth of $22.5 \%$ from the number of stores at the end of the second quarter of 2023 ，ending the third quarter with 13,273 stores which include 8,807 self－operated stores and 4，466 partnership stores．
－Average monthly transacting customers in the third quarter was 58.5 million，representing an increase of $132.9 \%$ from 25.1 million in the same quarter of 2022.

Revenues from self－operated stores ${ }^{2}$ in the third quarter were RMB5，141．0 million（US\＄704．6 million），representing an increase of $79.3 \%$ from RMB2，867．1 million in the same quarter of 2022.
－Same－store sales growth for self－operated stores in the third quarter was $19.9 \%$ ，compared to $19.4 \%$ in the same quarter of 2022 ．

Store level operating profit－self－operated stores ${ }^{2}$ in the third quarter was RMB1，185．4 million（US\＄162．5 million）with store level operating profit margin of $23.1 \%$ ，compared to RMB771．8 million with store level operating profit margin of $26.9 \%$ in the same quarter of 2022 ．
－Revenues from partnership stores in the third quarter were RMB1，840．8 million（US\＄252．3 million），representing an increase of $104.7 \%$ from RMB899．1 million in the same quarter of 2022.
－GAAP operating income in the third quarter was RMB961．7 million（US\＄131．8 million），representing a GAAP operating income margin of $13.4 \%$ ， compared to RMB585．3 million，or a GAAP operating income margin of $15.0 \%$ ，in the same quarter of 2022．Non－GAAP operating income in the third quarter，which adjusts for share－based compensation expenses，was RMB1，025．5 million（US $\$ 140.6$ million），representing a non－GAAP operating income margin of $14.2 \%$ ，compared to RMB693．8 million，or a non－GAAP operating income margin of $17.8 \%$ ，in the same quarter of 2022 ．

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## COMPANY STATEMENT

"We are proud to report another strong quarter, where we achieved record revenue and increased our footprint with more than 2,400 net new store openings," said Dr. Jinyi Guo, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Luckin Coffee, "Our new, innovative product offerings and marketing efforts continue to resonate with customers, driving significant growth in both revenue and monthly transacting customers. During the third quarter, we achieved a record 58.5 million average monthly transacting customers, a $132.9 \%$ year-over-year increase. As a result of our pricing strategy that is behind the increase of our market share, our operating profit margin in the third quarter fell from $15.0 \%$ of the same period last year to $13.4 \%$. We have been continuously building a talented and hardworking team at Luckin Coffee and we remain committed to providing our customers with the exceptional products and services they expect from us at affordable price."

Dr. Guo continued, "As we move into the fourth quarter, we remain focused on delivering value to our customers, enhancing our product offerings, and continuing with our pricing and expansion strategy to serve more customers and expand our global footprint to ensure that we are well positioned for longterm growth."

## SENIOR MANAGEMENT UPDATE

Mr. Reinout Hendrik Schakel, the Company’s Chief Strategy Officer, will be departing from his current position at the Company at the end of 2023 for personal reasons. Mr. Schakel has agreed to continue to provide his expertise to the Company as an external consultant starting form January 2024.
"On behalf of the Board of Directors and management team, we thank Reinout for his significant contributions to Luckin Coffee over the past five years. He has been instrumental to our recovery and we look forward to continuing to benefit from his expertise and experience in his new role," said Dr. Guo.

## THIRD QUARTER 2023 FINANCIAL RESULTS

Total net revenues were RMB7,200.0 million (US\$986.8 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing an increase of $84.9 \%$ from RMB3,894.6 million in the same quarter of 2022. Net revenues growth was primarily driven by the increase in the number of products sold, the increase in stores in operation and the increase in the number of monthly transacting customers, even though the average selling price of the Company's products decreased.

Revenues from product sales were RMB5,359.3 million (US\$734.5 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing an increase of $78.9 \%$ from RMB2,995.5 million in the same quarter of 2022.

- Net revenues from freshly brewed drinks were RMB4,869.7 million (US\$667.4 million), representing 67.6\% of total net revenues in the third quarter of 2023, compared to RMB2,666.4 million, representing $68.4 \%$ of total net revenues, in the same quarter of 2022.
- Net revenues from other products were RMB345.3 million (US\$47.3 million), representing 4.8\% of total net revenues in the third quarter of 2023, compared to RMB198.3 million, representing 5.1\% of total net revenues, in the same quarter of 2022.
- Net revenues from others were RMB144.4 million (US\$19.8 million), representing $2.0 \%$ of total net revenues in the third quarter of 2023 , compared to RMB130.9 million, representing 3.4\% of total net revenues, in the same quarter of 2022.

Revenues from partnership stores were RMB1,840.8 million (US\$252.3 million), representing $25.6 \%$ of total net revenues in the third quarter of 2023, which represents an increase of $104.7 \%$ compared to RMB899.1 million, representing $23.1 \%$ of total net revenues, in the same quarter of 2022 . For the third quarter of 2023, revenues from partnership stores included sales of materials of RMB1,252.9 million (US $\$ 171.7$ million), sales of equipment of RMB246.1 million (US $\$ 33.7$ million), profit sharing of RMB195.3 million (US $\$ 26.8$ million), delivery service of RMB130.4 million (US\$17.9 million) and other services of RMB16.1 million (US\$2.2 million).

Total operating expenses were RMB6,238.3 million (US\$855.0 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing an increase of $88.5 \%$ from RMB3,309.4 million in the same quarter of 2022. The increase in total operating expenses was predominantly the result of the Company's business expansion. Meanwhile, operating expenses as a percentage of net revenues was $86.6 \%$ in the third quarter of 2023, slightly higher than $85.0 \%$ in the same quarter of 2022, mainly due to the increase in cost of materials as of a percentage of net revenues resulting from the decreased average selling price of the Company's products, but was offset by the decrease in other operating expenses as of a percentage of net revenues driven by increased economies of scale and the Company's technology-driven operations.

- Cost of materials were RMB3,166.6 million (US\$434.0 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing an increase of $119.8 \%$ from RMB1,440.5 million in the same quarter of 2022, which was generally in line with the increase in the number of products sold and the increase in sales of materials to partnership stores.

Store rental and other operating costs were RMB1,425.5 million (US\$195.4 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing an increase of $85.0 \%$ from RMB770.4 million in the same quarter of 2022, mainly due to the increase in labor costs, store rental as well as utilities and other store operating costs as a result of the increased number of stores and items sold in the third quarter of 2023 compared to the same period last year.

Depreciation and amortization expenses were RMB160.1 million (US\$21.9 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing an increase of $53.6 \%$ from RMB104.2 million in the same quarter of 2022, mainly due to the increase in amortization of leasehold improvements for the stores and the increase in depreciation expenses of additional equipment put into use in new stores in the third quarter of 2023.

Delivery expenses were RMB587.5 million (US\$80.5 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing an increase of $35.7 \%$ from RMB432.8 million in the same quarter of 2022, mainly due to the increase in the number of delivery orders

Sales and marketing expenses were RMB384.4 million (US\$52.7 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing an increase of $141.3 \%$ from RMB159.3 million in the same quarter of 2022, mainly driven by the increase in (i) advertising and other promotion expenses as the Company continued to make strategic investments in its branding through various channels, (ii) commissions to third-party delivery platforms which is in line with the increase in the number of delivery orders and (iii) subcontract service fees to support the Company's e-commerce business and promotion activities. Sales and marketing expenses amounted to $5.3 \%$ of total net revenues in the third quarter of 2023, compared to $4.1 \%$ of total net revenues in the same quarter of 2022.

General and administrative expenses were RMB481.3 million (US\$66.0 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing an increase of 25.5\% from RMB383.5 million in the same quarter of 2022. The increase in general and administrative expenses was mainly driven by the increase in (i) payroll costs for headquarter staff, (ii) expenditures for office supplies, (iii) tax surcharges and stamp duty and (iv) research and development expenses, which was offset by the decrease of share-based compensation for restricted share units and options issued to management and employees. General and administrative expenses amounted to $6.7 \%$ of total net revenues in the third quarter of 2023, compared to $9.9 \%$ of total net revenues in the same quarter of 2022.

Store preopening and other expenses were RMB30.1 million (US\$4.1 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing an increase of $215.5 \%$ from RMB9.5 million in the same quarter of 2022, mainly due to more stores preparing to be opened in the third quarter of 2023 compared to the same quarter of 2022. Store preopening and other expenses amounted to $0.4 \%$ of total net revenues in the third quarter of 2023 , compared to $0.2 \%$ of total net revenues in the same quarter of 2022.

Losses and expenses related to Fabricated Transactions and Restructuring were RMB3.0 million (US\$0.4 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing a decrease of $67.2 \%$ from RMB9.2 million in the same quarter of 2022, as the Company had successfully completed its provisional liquidation in March 2022 and gradually resolved substantially all outstanding litigations. The losses and expenses related to Fabricated Transactions and Restructuring consisted primarily of professional and legal fees for securities litigations and other advisory service fees. Losses and expenses related to Fabricated Transactions and Restructuring amounted to nil\% of total net revenues in the third quarter of 2023, compared to $0.2 \%$ of total net revenues in the same quarter of 2022.

Store level operating profit margin - self-operated stores was $23.1 \%$ in the third quarter of 2023, compared to $26.9 \%$ in the same quarter of 2022 , primarily due to the decrease in average selling price of the Company's products but offset by the benefits of economies of scale from the increased number of products sold.

GAAP operating income was RMB961.7 million (US\$131.8 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing a GAAP operating income margin of $13.4 \%$, compared to RMB585.3 million, or a GAAP operating income margin of $15.0 \%$, in the same quarter of 2022. Non-GAAP operating income was RMB1,025.5 million (US\$140.6 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing a non-GAAP operating income margin of $14.2 \%$, compared to RMB693.8 million, or a non-GAAP operating income margin of $17.8 \%$, in the same quarter of 2022. For more information on the Company's non-GAAP financial measures, please see the section "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and the table captioned "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures to the Most Directly Comparable GAAP Measures" set forth at the end of this press release.

Income tax benefit was RMB82.6 million in the third quarter of 2023, compared to income tax expense of RMB206.3 million in the same quarter of 2022. In the third quarter of 2023, in accordance to relevant accounting standards, the Company re-evaluated the realization of deferred tax assets given the largely reduced uncertainty of the Company's business performance after a certain number of the Company's operation entities have turned cumulative profits from cumulative losses. As a result, approximately RMB252.1 million of the valuation allowance against the deferred tax assets was released at the end of September 30, 2023. Excluding the release of valuation allowance against the deferred tax assets, income tax expense was approximately RMB169.5 million in the third quarter of 2023.

Net income was RMB988.0 million (US\$135.4 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing a net income margin of $13.7 \%$, compared to net income of RMB528.6 million, or a net income margin of $13.6 \%$, in the same quarter of 2022. Non-GAAP net income was RMB1,144.0 million (US\$156.8 million) in the third quarter of 2023, representing a non-GAAP net income margin of $15.9 \%$, compared to RMB514.9 million, or a non-GAAP net income margin of $13.2 \%$, in the same quarter of 2022.

Basic and diluted net income per ADS was RMB3.12 (US\$0.40) and RMB3.12 (US\$0.40) in the third quarter of 2023, respectively, compared to basic and diluted net income per ADS of RMB1.68 and RMB1.68 in the same quarter of 2022, respectively.

Non-GAAP basic and diluted net income per ADS was RMB3.60 (US\$0.48) and RMB3.60 (US\$0.48) in the third quarter of 2023, respectively, compared to non-GAAP basic and diluted net income of RMB1.68 and RMB1.60 in the same quarter of 2022, respectively.

Net cash provided by operating activities was RMB1,310.1 million (US\$179.6 million) in the third quarter of 2023, compared to net cash provided by operating activities of RMB416.9 million in the same quarter of 2022.

Cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, term deposits and short-term investments were RMB5,736.8 million (US\$786.3 million) as of September 30, 2023, compared to RMB3,577.9 million as of December 31, 2022. The increase was primarily attributable to operational cash generation.

## KEY OPERATING DATA

|  | For the three months ended or as of |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Jun 30, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Sep 30, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Dec 31, } \\ 2022 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Jun 30, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Sep 30, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |
| Total stores | 6,580 | 7,195 | 7,846 | 8,214 | 9,351 | 10,836 | 13,273 |
| Self-operated stores | 4,675 | 4,968 | 5,373 | 5,652 | 6,310 | 7,188 | 8,807 |
| Partnership stores | 1,905 | 2,227 | 2,473 | 2,562 | 3,041 | 3,648 | 4,466 |
| Same-store sales growth for self-operated stores | 41.6\% | 41.2\% | 19.4\% | 9.2\% | 29.6\% | 20.8\% | 19.9\% |
| Average monthly transacting customers (in thousands) | 15,975 | 20,712 | 25,103 | 24,559 | 29,489 | 43,070 | 58,477 |

## KEY DEFINITIONS

Total net revenues include revenues from product sales and revenues from partnership stores.
Revenues from product sales include net revenue from the sales of freshly brewed and non-freshly brewed items through self-operating stores, unmanned machines, e-commerce and revenue from delivery for self-operated stores.

Revenues from self-operated stores include net revenue from the sales of freshly brewed and non-freshly brewed items through self-operating stores, and delivery fees derived from self-operated stores paid by the Company's customers. Before the first quarter of 2023, the definition of revenues from self-operated stores did not include delivery fees derived from self-operated stores paid by the Company's customers. Comparative figures from previous periods presented were also adjusted to be consistent.

- Revenues from partnership stores include net revenue from the sales of materials, equipment, and other services including delivery and pre-opening services provided to partnership stores and profit sharing from partnership stores.

Same-store sales growth for self-operated stores. Defined as the growth rate of total revenue from self-operated stores that has been in operation as at the beginning of the comparable period and was not closed before the current period ending with the number of average operating days over 15 per month over both the current period and last year's comparable period.

Store level operating profit - self-operated stores. Calculated by deducting cost for self-operated stores including cost of direct materials (including wastage in stores), cost of delivery packaging materials, storage and logistics expenses, commissions to third-party delivery platforms related to revenues from self-operated stores, store depreciation expense (including decoration loss for store closure), store rental and other operating costs, delivery expense, transaction fees, store preopening and other expenses from the Company's self-operated store revenues. Before the first quarter of 2023, commissions to third-party delivery platforms related to revenues from self-operated stores were not deducted when calculating this term. Comparative figures from previous periods presented were also adjusted to be consistent.

Store level operating profit margin - self-operated stores. Calculated by dividing store level operating profit by total revenues from self-operated stores.

Total number of stores. The number of stores open at the end of the period, excluding unmanned machines.
Net new store openings. The number of gross new stores opened during the period minus the number of stores closed during the period.
Average monthly transacting customers. The total of each month's number of transacting customers divided by the number of months during the period (includes those of partnership stores and those only paid with free-coupons).

- Non-GAAP operating income. Calculated by operating income excluding share-based compensation expenses.
- Non-GAAP net income. Calculated by net income excluding recurring item of share-based compensation expenses and fair value changes of derivative asset bifurcated from Series B Senior Secured Notes and non-recurring item of provision for equity litigants and gain from extinguishment of Series B Senior Secured Notes.

Non-GAAP net income attributable to the Company's ordinary shareholders. Calculated by adjusting net income attributable to the Company's ordinary shareholders excluding recurring item of share-based compensation expenses and fair value changes of derivative asset bifurcated from Series B Senior Secured Notes and non-recurring item of provision for equity litigants and gain from extinguishment of Series B Senior Secured Notes.

- Non-GAAP basic and diluted net income per shares. Calculated as non-GAAP net income attributable to the Company's ordinary shareholders divided by weighted average number of basic and diluted share.

Non-GAAP basic and diluted net income per ADSs. Calculated as non-GAAP net income attributable to the Company's ordinary shareholders divided by weighted average number of basic and diluted ADS.

## USE OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

In evaluating the business, the Company considers and uses non-GAAP operating income/(loss) and non-GAAP net income/(loss), each a non-GAAP financial measure, in reviewing and assessing the Company's operating performance. The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The Company presents these non-GAAP financial measures because they are used by the Company's management to evaluate operating performance and formulate business plans. The Company believes that the non-GAAP financial measures help identify underlying trends in the Company's business, provide further information about the Company's results of operations and enhance the overall understanding of the Company's past performance and future prospects.

The non-GAAP financial measures are not defined under U.S. GAAP and are not presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The non-GAAP financial measures have limitations as analytical tools. The Company's non-GAAP financial measures do not reflect all items of income and expense that affect the Company's operations and do not represent the residual cash flow available for discretionary expenditures. Furthermore, these non-GAAP measures may differ from the non-GAAP information used by other companies, including peer companies, and therefore their comparability may be limited. The Company compensates for these limitations by reconciling the non-GAAP financial measures to the nearest U.S. GAAP performance measure, all of which should be considered when evaluating the Company's performance. The Company encourages investors and others to review the Company's financial information in its entirety and not rely on a single financial measure.

The Company defines non-GAAP operating income as operating income excluding share-based compensation expenses, non-GAAP net income as net income excluding recurring item of share-based compensation expenses and fair value changes of derivative asset bifurcated from Series B Senior Secured Notes and non-recurring item of provision for equity litigants and gain from extinguishment of Series B Senior Secured Notes, and non-GAAP net income attributable to the Company's ordinary shareholders as net income attributable to the Company's ordinary shareholders excluding recurring item of sharebased compensation expenses and fair value changes of derivative asset bifurcated from Series B Senior Secured Notes and non-recurring item of provision for equity litigants and gain from extinguishment of Series B Senior Secured Notes.

For more information on the non-GAAP financial measures, please see the table captioned "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures to the Most Directly Comparable GAAP Measures" set forth at the end of this earnings release.

## EXCHANGE RATE INFORMATION

This earnings release contains translations of certain RMB amounts into U.S. dollars ("US\$") at specified rates solely for the convenience of the reader. Unless otherwise noted, all translations from RMB to US\$ were made at the rate of RMB7.2960 to US $\$ 1.00$, the exchange rate on September 29, 2023 set forth in the H. 10 statistical release of the Federal Reserve Board. The Company makes no representation that the RMB or US\$ amounts referred could be converted into US\$ or RMB, as the case may be, at any particular rate or at all.

## CONFERENCE CALL

The Company will host a conference call today, on Wednesday, November 1, 2023, at 8:00 am Eastern Time (or Wednesday, November 1, 2023, at 8:00 pm Beijing Time) to discuss the financial results.

Participants may access the call by dialing the following numbers:

| United States Toll Free: | $+1-888-317-6003$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| International: | $+1-412-317-6061$ |
| Mainland China Toll Free: | $400-120-6115$ |
| Hong Kong Toll Free: | $800-963-976$ |
| Conference ID: | 9499789 |

As previously announced, all shareholders are able to submit questions to Luckin Coffee management by visiting
https://event.choruscall.com/mediaframe/webcast.html?webcastid=sBHH0qaL. There is a "Submit Your Question" query at the bottom of the registration form. Management will answer a selection of questions from the submission list during the conference call. The Q\&A platform will remain open until the conclusion of the earnings call.

The replay will be accessible through November 8, 2023, by dialing the following numbers:

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United States Toll Free: +1-877-344-7529
International: +1-412-317-0088
Access Code: 7121753
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A live and archived webcast of the conference call will also be available at the Company's investor relations website at investor.lkcoffee.com.

## SAFE HARBOR STATEMENTS

This earnings release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. These forward-looking statements are made under the "safe harbor" provisions of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements can be identified by terminology such as "will," "expects," "anticipates," "future," "intends," "plans," "believes," "estimates," "potential," "continue," "ongoing," "targets," "guidance" and similar statements. Luckin Coffee may also make written or oral forward-looking statements in its periodic reports to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), in its annual report to shareholders, in press releases and other written materials and in oral statements made by its officers, directors or employees to third parties. Any statements that are not historical facts, including statements about Luckin Coffee's beliefs and expectations, are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties. A number of factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement, including but not limited to the following: the expense, timing and outcome of existing or future legal and governmental proceedings or investigations in connection with Luckin Coffee; the outcome and effect of the restructuring of Luckin Coffee's financial obligations; Luckin Coffee's growth strategies; its future business development, results of operations and financial condition; the effect of the non-reliance identified in, and the resultant restatement of, certain of Luckin Coffee's previously issued financial results; the effectiveness of its internal control; its ability to retain and attract its customers; its ability to maintain and enhance the recognition and reputation of its brand; its ability to maintain and improve quality control policies and measures; its ability to establish and maintain relationships with its suppliers and business partners; trends and competition in the coffee industry or the food and beverage sector in general; changes in its revenues and certain cost or expense items; the expected growth of China's coffee industry or China's food and beverage sector in general; governmental policies and regulations relating to Luckin Coffee's industry; and general economic and business conditions globally and in China and assumptions underlying or related to any of the foregoing. Further information regarding these and other risks, uncertainties or factors is included in Luckin Coffee's filings with the SEC. All information provided in this press release and in the attachments is as of the date of this press release, and Luckin Coffee undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statement, except as required under applicable law.

## STATEMENT REGARDING PRELIMINARY UNAUDITED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The unaudited financial information set out in this earnings release is preliminary and subject to potential adjustments. Adjustments to the consolidated financial statements may be identified when audit work has been performed for the Company's year-end audit, which could result in significant differences from this preliminary unaudited financial information.

## ABOUT LUCKIN COFFEE INC.

Luckin Coffee Inc. (OTC: LKNCY) has pioneered a technology-driven retail network to provide coffee and other products of high quality, high convenience and high affordability to customers. Empowered by proprietary technologies, Luckin Coffee pursues its mission to build a world-class coffee brand and become a part of everyone's daily life. Luckin Coffee was founded in 2017 and is based in China. For more information, please visit investor.lkcoffee.com.

## INVESTOR AND MEDIA CONTACTS

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Phone: 2123554449

## LUCKIN COFFEE INC.

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022

## AND UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

 (Amounts in thousands of RMB and US\$, except for number of shares)|  | As of |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { December 31, } \\ 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | September 30, 2023 <br> (Unaudited) |  |
|  | RMB | RMB | US\$ |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 3,534,304 | 4,037,848 | 553,433 |
| Restricted cash | 7,860 | 60,710 | 8,321 |
| Term deposit- current | - | 143,776 | 19,706 |
| Short-term investment | - | 1,302,008 | 178,455 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 58,782 | 113,170 | 15,511 |
| Receivables from online payment platforms | 151,922 | 248,041 | 33,997 |
| Inventories, net | 1,206,467 | 1,571,051 | 215,330 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets, net | 1,077,719 | 1,214,039 | 166,397 |
| Total current assets | 6,037,054 | 8,690,643 | 1,191,150 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Non-current assets: |  |  |  |
| Property and equipment, net | 1,867,378 | 3,212,617 | 440,326 |
| Restricted cash | 35,755 | 42,413 | 5,813 |
| Term deposit-non current | - | 150,000 | 20,559 |
| Other non-current assets, net | 327,744 | 709,558 | 97,253 |
| Deferred tax assets, net | 208,469 | 373,487 | 51,191 |
| Operating lease, right-of-use assets | 2,003,997 | 3,992,375 | 547,201 |
| Total non-current assets | 4,443,343 | 8,480,450 | 1,162,343 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | $\underline{ }$ | $\underline{\text { 17,171,093 }}$ | $\underline{\text { 2,353,493 }}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| LIABILITIES, MEZZANINE EQUITY AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable | 441,376 | 1,006,528 | 137,956 |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | 1,375,425 | 2,741,529 | 375,758 |
| Deferred revenues | 97,366 | 134,444 | 18,427 |
| Payable for equity litigants settlement | 33,796 | 119,527 | 16,383 |
| Operating lease liabilities-current | 880,873 | 1,479,975 | 202,847 |
| Total current liabilities | 2,828,836 | 5,482,003 | 751,371 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Non-current liabilities: |  |  |  |
| Operating lease liabilities-non current | 1,024,274 | 2,328,475 | 319,144 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 1,024,274 | 2,328,475 | 319,144 |
| Total liabilities | 3,853,110 | 7,810,478 | 1,070,515 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Commitments and contingencies |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Mezzanine equity |  |  |  |
| Senior Preferred Shares | 1,578,040 | 1,578,040 | 216,288 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity: |  |  |  |
| Class A Ordinary shares | 23 | 23 | 3 |
| Class B Ordinary shares | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 16,037,406 | 16,216,796 | 2,222,697 |
| Statutory reserves | 35,657 | 35,637 | 4,884 |
| Accumulated deficits | $(11,421,145)$ | (8,869,593) | $(1,215,679)$ |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | 397,304 | 399,710 | 54,785 |
| Total Company's ordinary shareholders' equity | 5,049,247 | 7,782,575 | 1,066,690 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES, MEZZANINE EQUITY AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | 10,480,397 | 17,171,093 | 2,353,493 |

## LUCKIN COFFEE INC.

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Amounts in thousands of RMB and US\$, except for number of shares and per share data)

|  | For the three months ended September 30, |  |  | For the nine months ended September 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2022 | 2023 |  | 2022 | 2023 |  |
|  | RMB | RMB | US\$ | RMB | RMB | US\$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenues from product sales | 2,995,542 | 5,359,262 | 734,548 | 7,372,060 | 13,376,169 | 1,833,356 |
| Revenues from partnership stores | 899,101 | 1,840,777 | 252,299 | 2,225,908 | 4,462,026 | 611,572 |
| Total net revenues | 3,894,643 | 7,200,039 | 986,847 | 9,597,968 | 17,838,195 | 2,444,928 |
| Cost of materials | $(1,440,474)$ | $(3,166,570)$ | $(434,015)$ | $(3,685,561)$ | $(7,382,729)$ | $(1,011,887)$ |
| Store rental and other operating costs | $(770,353)$ | $(1,425,482)$ | $(195,379)$ | $(2,018,845)$ | (3,465,513) | $(474,988)$ |
| Depreciation and amortization expenses | $(104,183)$ | $(160,052)$ | $(21,937)$ | $(297,133)$ | $(396,256)$ | $(54,311)$ |
| Delivery expenses | $(432,792)$ | $(587,455)$ | $(80,517)$ | $(994,120)$ | $(1,543,336)$ | $(211,532)$ |
| Sales and marketing expenses | $(159,304)$ | $(384,401)$ | $(52,687)$ | $(396,740)$ | $(887,410)$ | $(121,630)$ |
| General and administrative expenses | $(383,514)$ | $(481,281)$ | $(65,965)$ | $(1,048,117)$ | $(1,267,654)$ | $(173,746)$ |
| Store preopening and other expenses | $(9,526)$ | $(30,050)$ | $(4,119)$ | $(25,570)$ | $(64,223)$ | $(8,802)$ |
| Impairment loss of long-lived assets | - |  | - | $(221,810)$ | $(5,229)$ | (717) |
| Losses and expenses related to Fabricated |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transactions and Restructuring | $(9,233)$ | $(3,024)$ | (414) | $(67,123)$ | $(12,940)$ | $(1,774)$ |
| Total operating expenses | $(3,309,379)$ | (6,238,315) | (855,033) | (8,755,019) | (15,025,290) | (2,059,387) |
| Operating income | 585,264 | 961,724 | 131,814 | 842,949 | 2,812,905 | 385,541 |
| Interest and investment income | 22,675 | 31,509 | 4,319 | 64,117 | 77,324 | 10,598 |
| Interest and financing expenses | $(8,338)$ |  | - | $(23,484)$ | (1) |  |
| Foreign exchange gain/(loss), net | 438 | 792 | 109 | 12,326 | (121) | (17) |
| Other income, net | 12,663 | 3,603 | 494 | 45,741 | 44,309 | 6,073 |
| Fair value changes of derivative asset bifurcated from Series B Senior Secured |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Notes | $(1,946)$ |  | (12,636) | $(6,381)$ |  |  |
| Provision for equity litigants | - | $(92,192)$ | $(12,636)$ | $(279,967)$ | $(92,192)$ | $(12,636)$ |
| Gain from extinguishment of Series B Senior Secured Notes | 124,139 | - | - | 124,139 | - | - |
| Net income before income taxes | 734,895 | 905,436 | 124,100 | 779,440 | 2,842,225 | 389,559 |
| Income tax (expense)/benefit | $(206,298)$ | 82,575 | 11,318 | (345,715) | $(290,693)$ | (39,843) |
| Net income | 528,597 | 988,011 | 135,418 | 433,725 | 2,551,532 | 349,716 |
| Net income attributable to the Company's ordinary shareholders | 528,597 | 988,011 | 135,418 | 433,725 | 2,551,532 | 349,716 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 0.21 | 0.39 | 0.05 | 0.18 | 1.01 | 0.14 |
| Diluted | 0.21 | 0.39 | 0.05 | 0.17 | 1.00 | 0.14 |
| Net income per ADS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic* | 1.68 | 3.12 | 0.40 | 1.44 | 8.08 | 1.12 |
| Diluted* | 1.68 | 3.12 | 0.40 | 1.36 | 8.00 | 1.12 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding used in calculating basic and diluted income per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 2,478,955,538 | 2,532,072,783 | 2,532,072,783 | 2,470,710,850 | 2,532,072,783 | 2,532,072,783 |
| Diluted | 2,528,031,812 | 2,542,324,870 | 2,542,324,870 | 2,520,358,856 | 2,542,795,351 | 2,542,795,351 |
| Net income | 528,597 | 988,011 | 135,418 | 433,725 | 2,551,532 | 349,716 |
| Other comprehensive loss, net of tax of nil: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation difference, net of tax of nil | $(9,555)$ | (239) | (33) | $(62,525)$ | 2,406 | 330 |
| Total comprehensive income | 519,042 | 987,772 | 135,385 | 371,200 | 2,553,938 | 350,046 |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to ordinary shareholders | 519,042 | 987,772 | 135,385 | 371,200 | 2,553,938 | 350,046 |

* Each ADS represents eight Class A Ordinary Shares. The per ADS indicators are based on rounded results of corresponding per share indicators, which could have a rounding difference of absolute amount for not more than 0.04 per ADS.

LUCKIN COFFEE INC.
UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Amounts in thousands of RMB and US\$)

|  | For the three months ended September 30, |  |  | For the nine months ended September 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2022 \\ & \hline \text { RMB } \end{aligned}$ | 2023 |  | 2022 | 2023 |  |
|  |  | RMB | US\$ |  | RMB | US\$ |
| Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities | 416,934 | 1,310,128 | 179,568 | $(28,474)$ | 3,827,171 | 524,557 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | $(207,463)$ | $(1,880,916)$ | $(257,801)$ | $(347,188)$ | (3,271,026) | $(448,332)$ |
| Net cash used in financing activities | $(716,700)$ | - | - | $(2,276,260)$ | - | - |
| Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | 26,753 | $(1,138)$ | (156) | 89,897 | 6,907 | 947 |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash | $(480,476)$ | $(571,926)$ | $(78,389)$ | $(2,562,025)$ | 563,052 | 77,172 |
| Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period | 4,473,725 | 4,712,897 | 645,956 | 6,555,274 | 3,577,919 | 490,395 |
| Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period | 3,993,249 | 4,140,971 | 567,567 | 3,993,249 | 4,140,971 | 567,567 |

## LUCKIN COFFEE INC.

RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES TO THE MOST DIRECTLY COMPARABLE GAAP MEASURES (Unaudited, amounts in thousands of RMB and US\$, except for number of shares and per share data)

|  | For the three months ended September 30, |  |  | For the nine months ended September 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2022 | 2023 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2022 \\ & \hline \text { RMB } \end{aligned}$ | 2023 |  |
|  | RMB | RMB | US\$ |  | RMB | US\$ |
| A. Non-GAAP operating income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating income | 585,264 | 961,724 | 131,814 | 842,949 | 2,812,905 | 385,541 |
| Adjusted for: Share-based compensation expenses | 108,504 | 63,759 | 8,739 | 285,591 | 179,311 | 24,577 |
| Non-GAAP operating income | 693,768 | 1,025,483 | 140,553 | 1,128,540 | 2,992,216 | 410,118 |
| B. Non-GAAP net income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | 528,597 | 988,011 | 135,418 | 433,725 | 2,551,532 | 349,716 |
| Adjusted for: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Share-based compensation expenses | 108,504 | 63,759 | 8,739 | 285,591 | 179,311 | 24,577 |
| Fair value changes of derivative asset bifurcated from Series B Senior Secured |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Notes | 1,946 | - | - | 6,381 | - | - |
| Gain from extinguishment of Series B |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Senior Secured Notes | $(124,139)$ | - | - | $(124,139)$ | - | - |
| Provision for equity litigants | - | 92,192 | 12,636 | 279,967 | 92,192 | 12,636 |
| Non-GAAP net income* | 514,908 | 1,143,962 | 156,793 | 881,525 | 2,823,035 | 386,929 |
| C. Non-GAAP net income per share |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weighted average shares outstanding used in calculating basic and diluted income per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 2,478,955,538 | 2,532,072,783 | 2,532,072,783 | 2,470,710,850 | 2,532,072,783 | 2,532,072,783 |
| Diluted | 2,528,031,812 | 2,542,324,870 | 2,542,324,870 | 2,520,358,856 | 2,542,795,351 | 2,542,795,351 |
| Non-GAAP net income per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 0.21 | 0.45 | 0.06 | 0.36 | 1.11 | 0.15 |
| Diluted | 0.20 | 0.45 | 0.06 | 0.35 | 1.11 | 0.15 |
| Non-GAAP net income per ADS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic* | 1.68 | 3.60 | 0.48 | 2.88 | 8.88 | 1.20 |
| Diluted* | 1.60 | 3.60 | 0.48 | 2.80 | 8.88 | 1.20 |

* Each ADS represents eight Class A Ordinary Shares. The per ADS indicators are based on rounded results of corresponding per share indicators, which could have a rounding difference of absolute amount for not more than 0.04 per ADS


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Please refer to the section＂KEY DEFINITIONS＂on Page 4 for detailed definitions on certain terms used．
    ${ }^{2}$ Beginning from the first quarter of 2023，the definitions of＂revenues from self－operated stores＂and＂store level operating profit－self－operated stores＂ have been adjusted to better reflect the operating results of the Company＇s self－operated stores．Comparative information for the third quarter of 2022 has also been adjusted to conform to the current period＇s presentation．For detailed definitions，please refer to the section＂KEY DEFINITIONS＂on Page 4.

